# NOAA's Commercial Remote Sensing Regulatory Affairs

Tahara Dawkins

Director

Commercial Remote Sensing Regulatory Affairs (CRSRA)



# **Facts & Figures**

#### For Calendar Year 2017

- Licensing So Far
  - 35 Application Inquiries
  - 10 New Licenses Issued--Average of 96 days for Issuance
    - In CY 2016, Total of 14 New Licenses Issued at Average of 108 Days for Issuance
  - Total Actions: 38
  - Currently: 32 licensees (43 licenses)
- Ground Stations
  - 290 Licensed Sites
  - 2 Sites Pending Approval
  - 35 Additional Sites Anticipated by End of CY 2017
  - 3 New Countries Added to the Inspections List (Guam, India, Argentina)
- > Satellites
  - ~215 satellites currently on orbit (Added 35 satellites since April)





# **2017 Licensing Activities**

### 20 Open Actions

 Includes: application reviews, new licenses, license amendments, waivers, and foreign agreements

#### > New Address:

Commercial Remote Sensing Regulatory Affairs, E/ACIO4 1335 East-West Highway, Suite G-101 Silver Spring, Maryland 20910

#### > Enhancements to Process

- Memorandum of Understanding: An interagency memo was signed by the Secretaries of each agency, which will help shorten average time for issuing a license and clarifies escalation process
- Changes in License Formats: With implementation of licensing conditions, CRSRA will be changing the license format for all licenses to make licenses shorter and more straight-forward

# **2017 Compliance Activities**

- This year NOAA Compliance has so far:
  - Processed 14 Data Protection Plan Actions
  - Completed FY17 Quarter 3 Audits and Reviewed 34 Annual Audits
  - Completed 26 Inspections
  - Anticipate Completing 11 Additional Inspections by End of CY 2017

#### >Launches

- Since April, Astro Digital, Planet Labs, Spire, Teledyne Brown and Tyvak have had successful launches
- 11 Additional Launches by end of 2017

#### Enhancements to Process

- Audit Forms will be updated to correspond with license changes
- Once forms are updated, all compliance forms will be posted on the website





## **Current Issues**

## Kyl-Bingaman Amendment

#### > Amendment

 Statutory Language: PROHIBITION ON COLLECTION AND RELEASE OF DETAILED SATELLITE IMAGERY RELATING TO ISRAEL

A department or agency of the United States may issue a license for the collection or dissemination by a non-Federal entity of satellite imagery with respect to Israel only if such imagery is no more detailed or precise than satellite imagery of Israel that is available from commercial sources.

#### > NOAA

- Currently limits imagery over Israel to coarser than 2 meters GSD
- Received evidence from licensees that imagery over Israel is currently commercially available from foreign commercial sources for better than 2 meters GSD
- NOAA is undergoing review of this evidence





## **Current Issues**

## Foreign Engagements

- Operating Foreign Owned Satellites
  - NOAA Requirements: a remote sensing license and a foreign agreement
- Turn-Key Systems
  - NOAA Requirements: a remote sensing license and possibly a foreign agreement
- Dual Regulation
  - Bi-Lateral Requirements: a NOAA license does not waive legal requirements in other nations
- Foreign Ground Stations
  - Notify NOAA of any and all ground stations from which you downlink imagery
  - Specify if foreign partners have access to downlinked data at these ground stations--a foreign agreement may be needed

# **Questions?**

